

FIFTH EDITION

Medical BIOCHEMISTRY

Contents

List of Contributors	ix
Acknowledgments	xiii
Dedication	xv
Preface	xvii
Abbreviations	xix

SECTION 1

Introduction

1 Introduction	1
<i>John W. Baynes</i>	
<i>Marek H. Dominiczak</i>	

SECTION 2

Molecules and Cells

2 Amino Acids and Proteins	7
<i>Ryoji Nagai</i>	
<i>Naoyuki Taniguchi</i>	
3 Carbohydrates and Lipids	25
<i>John W. Baynes</i>	
4 Membranes and Transport	35
<i>John W. Baynes</i>	
<i>Masatomo Maeda</i>	

SECTION 3

Metabolism

5 Oxygen Transport	47
<i>John W. Baynes</i>	
<i>Norma Frizzell</i>	
<i>George M. Helmkamp Jr.</i>	
6 Catalytic Proteins - Enzymes	61
<i>Junichi Fujii</i>	
7 Vitamins and Minerals	75
<i>Marek H. Dominiczak</i>	
8 Bioenergetics and Oxidative Metabolism	93
<i>Norma Frizzell</i>	
<i>L. William Stillway</i>	

9 Anaerobic Metabolism of Carbohydrates in the Red Blood Cell	111
<i>John W. Baynes</i>	

10 The Tricarboxylic Acid Cycle	125
<i>Norma Frizzell</i>	
<i>L. William Stillway</i>	

11 Oxidative Metabolism of Lipids in Liver and Muscle	137
<i>John W. Baynes</i>	

12 Biosynthesis and Storage of Carbohydrate in Liver and Muscle	147
<i>John W. Baynes</i>	

13 Biosynthesis and Storage of Fatty Acids	163
<i>Fredrik Karpe</i>	
<i>Iain Broom</i>	

14 Biosynthesis of Cholesterol and Steroids	173
<i>Marek H. Dominiczak</i>	

15 Biosynthesis and Degradation of Amino Acids	187
<i>Allen B. Raywitch</i>	

16 Biosynthesis and Degradation of Nucleotides	203
<i>Alejandro Gugliucci</i>	
<i>Robert W. Thornburg</i>	
<i>Teresita Menini</i>	

17 Complex Carbohydrates: Glycoproteins	215
<i>Alan D. Elbein (deceased)</i>	
<i>Koichi Honke</i>	

18 Complex Lipids	231
<i>Alan D. Elbein (deceased)</i>	
<i>Koichi Honke</i>	

19 The Extracellular Matrix 243

Gur P. Kaushal
 Alan D. Elbein (deceased)
 Wayne E. Carver

SECTION 4
Molecular Basis of Inheritance
20 Deoxyribonucleic Acid 257

Alejandro Gugliucci
 Robert W. Thornburg
 Teresita Menini

21 Ribonucleic Acid 275

Robert W. Thornburg

22 Protein Synthesis and Turnover . . . 289

Edel M. Hyland
 Jeffrey R. Patton

23 Regulation of Gene Expression: Basic Mechanisms 303

Edel M. Hyland
 Jeffrey R. Patton

24 Genomics, Proteomics, and Metabolomics 319

Andrew R. Pitt
 Walter Kolch

SECTION 5
Signaling and Growth
25 Membrane Receptors and Signal Transduction 339

Im P. Suli

26 Neurotransmitters 355

Simon Pope
 Simon J. R. Heales

27 Biochemical Endocrinology 369

David Church
 Robert Semple

28 Cellular Homeostasis: Cell Growth and Cancer 397

Alison M. Michie
 Verica Paunovic
 Margaret M. Harnett

29 Aging 417

John W. Baynes

SECTION 6
Fuels Nutrients and Minerals
30 Digestion and Absorption of Nutrients: The Gastrointestinal Tract 429

Marek H. Dominiczak
 Matthew Priest

31 Glucose Homeostasis and Fuel Metabolism: Diabetes Mellitus . . . 443

Marek H. Dominiczak

32 Nutrients and Diets 471

Marek H. Dominiczak
 Jennifer Logue

33 Lipoprotein Metabolism and Atherogenesis 489

Marek H. Dominiczak

SECTION 7
Specialized Tissues and Their Function
34 Role of the Liver in Metabolism 507

Alan E. Jones

35 Water and Electrolytes Homeostasis 523

Marek H. Dominiczak
 Mirosława Szczepańska-Konkel

36 The Lung and the Regulation of Hydrogen Ion Concentration (Acid-Base Balance) 539

Marek H. Dominiczak
 Mirosława Szczepańska-Konkel

37 Muscle: Energy Metabolism, Contraction, and Exercise 551

John W. Baynes
 Matthew C. Kostek

38 Bone Metabolism and Calcium Homeostasis 565

Marek H. Dominiczak

39 Neurochemistry 577

Hanna Bielarczyk
 Andrzej Szutowicz

SECTION 8

**Blood and Immunity.
Clinical Biochemistry****40 Blood and Plasma Proteins 589***Marek H. Dominiczak***41 Hemostasis and Thrombosis 599***Catherine N. Bagot***42 Oxidative Stress and
Inflammation 615***John W. Baynes***43 The Immune Response: Innate
and Adaptive Immunity 627***J. Alastair Gracie**Georgia Perona-Wright***Appendix 1: Selected Clinical
Laboratory Reference
Ranges 647***Yee Ping Teoh**Marek H. Dominiczak***Appendix 2: More Clinical Cases 657***Susan Johnston***Index 661**